

Professional Tax Preparation and Consulting Engagement Agreement
American Expat Tax Services Pte Ltd

(Singapore Reg. No. 201022288K)

TAX FILING YEARS _____ **to** _____

DISCLAIMER: _____ and _____ (SPOUSE/if filing Jointly) the undersigned taxpayer (s) hereby engage the services of American Expat Tax Services, Pte Limited (referred to hereinafter as AETS) as a U.S. tax preparation service.

SCOPE OF ENGAGEMENT: The engagement will be complete upon the delivery of your completed returns. Thereafter, you will be solely responsible to file the returns with the appropriate taxing authorities if you are ineligible for mandatory IRS E-Filing. If AETS discovers information that affects your prior-year U.S. income tax returns, it will make you aware of the facts. However, AETS is not responsible for identifying items or amending these prior year returns unless specifically engaged to do so. Representation in the event of a tax audit by the IRS or any relevant state or foreign government's taxing authority *is outside the scope* of this engagement. If AETS is available, you will be provided with a new estimate and engagement letter, but AETS is under *no* obligation to provide audit representation.

DISCLOSURE:

By U.S. law, AETS is prohibited from disseminating or sharing your information with any third party for a use *not* intended by this engagement. If you request AETS share your information with a third party for any purpose AETS is required to obtain a signed instruction letter from you. This consent is not necessary if the disclosure is to an attorney or the IRS or state taxing authorities. AETS is also prohibited by law from disclosing your information to third parties who wish to use the information for commercial purposes. However, your express consent is not required for the release of information to other tax professionals under AETS' collaborative agreements/joint-ventures or to AETS contractors as such release is specifically intended by this engagement for U.S. tax preparation.

BURDEN OF REPORTING: In connection with this engagement it is the responsibility of the tax payer to provide *complete and accurate* information on all items of income and deductions for the relevant tax years. You acknowledge that certain types of foreign accounts require special reporting and are prepared to provide all the necessary details. You have receipts and other written documentation to support all of the information provided. You, the taxpayer, will retain these records for a period of at least seven years after the date the returns are filed in the event of a tax audit. Records in support of any item with a tax basis (real estate, stocks, CPF reporting) should be retained for seven years beyond the sale/liquidation of the asset. AETS does not maintain copies of the documentation given in connection with the preparation of returns. Further, you understand that AETS has no responsibility to verify or confirm the information provided and you, as the taxpayer are, at all times, responsible for its completeness and accuracy. AETS is however, subject to preparer penalties for taking unreasonable positions and aiding in the underreporting of income. As such, the staff of AETS will act in "good faith" in representing your information to the authorities and may request supporting documentation to support information provided in your Client Checklist or sent via email communication. AETS does have a responsibility under section 6694 of the Internal Revenue Code to seek further information if such information appears incorrect or incomplete. In some cases a disclosure statement may be required.

AETS reserves the right to withdraw from representation at any time if there is unsubstantiated information or an untenable position (one with no substantial authority) in the opinion of AETS that you, the taxpayer, wish to pursue.

ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION: Emails can be intercepted, read, disclosed, or otherwise used or communicated by an unintended third party. AETS does not guarantee or warrant that emails from their domain will be properly delivered and read only by the addressee. AETS specifically disclaims and waives any liability or responsibility whatsoever for interception or unintentional disclosures of emails transmitted during the performance of this engagement. By your signature below you release AETS from liability for interceptions and unintentional disclosures.

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ACCURACY OF ESTIMATE: You understand that the cost of preparing your tax return(s) is based upon you providing the information with regard to each of your items of income and expenses and deductions in a summary format. The estimate is also dependent on the completeness of data supplied during the original interview and the complexity and number of forms, calculations, schedules, and number, if any, of state returns required by law. The cost of the services provided will increase above the fee originally quoted if data received is incomplete or inconsistent or if the information is not compiled properly and requires “source data” computations. If you desire these additional services, you must so indicate at the time of the engagement as this is a separate chargeable service. You, the taxpayer, will provide summary documentation as opposed to “source data” of information pertaining to rental properties and self-employment activities. Do not send receipts.

You understand that meetings with AETS staff beyond the scope of the current income tax return and research questions posed to AETS will be charged at an hourly rate of S\$400. An estimate will be provided prior to the execution of the work or at the time of scheduling the meeting.

STATE RETURNS: It is not always easily discernible if a taxpayer residing overseas has a state filing obligation as some states base the determination on a set of subjective factors such as physical presence and some states follow a more objective approach. “Domicile” and “residency” are legally distinct concepts and do not always determine filing obligations. Some states have safe harbor provisions and some states specifically recognize the federal income exclusions (IRS Sec 911) while others do not. Still other states have no income tax or tax investment income only. Additionally, a state filing requirement may change from year to year based on your personal activities, such as presence in a state, the purchase of real estate, partnership activities (K1s), etc. As this is not often apparent at the time the estimate is given, research related to whether a state return is required and the preparation of state returns is separately chargeable. Some state returns require separate extensions and do not follow the special rules afforded to U.S. persons residing abroad. *AETS is not responsible for penalties associated with the late filing & late payment to state authorities.* This is applicable to new and returning AETS clients. If in the opinion of AETS staff, you have a state filing requirement you will be so advised after the necessary information is disclosed to AETS. If you decline to file a state return or you request further review of your requirement to file you will be advised to seek the services of a tax attorney familiar with the rules of your specific state.

PAYMENT: Prior to the start of work on your return/s you will be required to pay a retainer of half of the estimate, but not less than SGD \$700. If multiple year returns are being prepared, please pay **half of your quoted estimate**. Acceptable methods of payment include Singapore Dollar Cheques, Bank Transfer or Cash. **All cheques should be payable to AETS PTE LTD, double crossed and posted to 545 Orchard Road, #08-05 Far East Shopping Centre, Singapore, 238882 or banking transfer to OCBC Bank account number : 654-817725-001. Katong Branch (Bank Code: 7339, Branch Code: 654, Swift Code for OCBC Bank: OCBCSGSG). Please note, when setting up your transfer you may need to omit the 654 from the account number if you have already entered a branch number. For bank transfers please use the full company name AMERICAN EXPAT TAX SERVICES PRIVATE LIMITED. If you have limited space, we find that transfers will still execute if you enter as many letters in our name as allowable (i.e. American Expat Tax Ser). If you use an abbreviated name, the transfer will get rejected.** In some circumstances payment can be arranged via PayPal. Convenience charges will be applied to such payments.

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An estimated fee for preparing the return(s) has been given by email. The balance is payable upon presentation of your returns for signature and filing or prior to E-Filing. An invoice will be provided by email. Any amount not paid within 20 days of completion of the return will be subject to a carrying charge of 1.5% per month. Disputes are subject to arbitration and the costs borne by the signee/s as permitted under Singaporean law.

RECORD RETENTION:

AETS will retain an electronic copy of your return and supporting records provided for 3 years post filing date. IRS E-file confirmation will be provided along with an encrypted PDF of your tax return/s within ten days of successful transmission. In the event of a billing dispute, AETS is required to promptly return all client records but not the actual return or supporting files created by AETS. (Cir 230 Sec. 10.28)

As a paperless office, AETS does not retain original client documents. Please do not provide original documents. You understand that you are responsible for retaining your own supporting documentation for *seven* years, including proof of mailing or IRS e-file confirmation. Information in support of basis determination (i.e. investments, CPF contributions, real estate) should be maintained for seven years beyond the sale/liquidation of the asset. Monthly statements of non-U.S. accounts must be maintained for a minimum of *five* years. (See below).

CONFLICT OF INTEREST:

AETS may not represent one client when an interest is directly adverse to another client; or there is significant risk that the representation by both would materially limit the responsibilities of AETS professional staff. However, if it is determined that competent and diligent representation can be afforded to each affected client and fully disclosed within 30 days of the conflict being made known to AETS professional staff, written consent can be provided by both parties and maintained in the electronic client file by AETS for 36 months. (Cir. 230 Sec.10.29)

RELIANCE OPINIONS:

At no time should advice provided by AETS staff be construed as *covered opinions or reliance opinions* as defined by IRS Circular 230. *Advice provided is NOT intended or written by AETS staff for the purpose of avoiding penalties that may be imposed on the taxpayer by any tax authority.*

FOREIGN BANK ACCOUNT REPORTING (FinCEN Form 114 a.k.a. "FBAR") and FATCA COMPLIANCE

You understand that you have a legal obligation to report all foreign financial accounts if the highest daily balance of all foreign accounts exceeds an aggregate of \$10,000 USD and that this is a **separate and distinct requirement than filing form 1040**. Form 114 is due on or before the due date of your return (including extensions) each year you trigger the filing requirement from the previous year. This includes accounts held at all foreign banks, securities and investments, non-U.S. life insurance policies with a cash surrender value, holdings of precious metals, such as gold *if held by a financial institution*, and retirement accounts, including but not limited to CPF and other foreign provident funds. This includes accounts over which you have signatory authority and accounts held jointly with a foreign spouse. This list is not exhaustive and this law has been in effect since the 1970s. It is NOT new.

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This informational report is required by the Bank Secrecy Act, 31 USC 5314 (CFR 103.24, 103.27) and it provides for strict financial penalties & criminal prosecution for noncompliance. Although not a tax form, the IRS has indicated in its interpretation of Circular 230 (Sec. 10.22) that preparers have an obligation to make inquiries concerning the filing of such reports as the information must be disclosed on Form 1040 if Schedule B is required.

By your signature on this engagement letter, you acknowledge that you take full responsibility to personally file FinCEN Form 114 (FBAR) with the United States Department of Treasury and inform AETS of such filing for reporting on 1040 Schedule B.

Effective July 1, 2013 all FBARs must be filed electronically using the FinCen network. More information is available at www.fincen.gov & questions should be directed to 1-800-949-2732. According to guidance issued by the U.S. Department of Treasury this mandate includes ALL FBAR filings, including prior year (late) filings and amended filings. Special guidance may apply to those individuals entering a tax amnesty program.

Also, under this statute, you are required to retain all statements from foreign based accounts for **six years (6)**.

If you have not filed this form in the past and you are interested in becoming compliant, AETS will provide you with a list of tax attorneys to discuss your filing options. The employees of AETS are **not** permitted to provide legal advice in this area.

STATEMENT OF FOREIGN FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS (FATCA)

Form 8938 is now required to be filed as part of the 1040s for clients triggering the filing thresholds. The thresholds for this reporting requirement are complex and vary depending on your filing status and place of residency at the end of the year. The types of accounts reportable are not necessarily the same as the types of accounts that are reportable on the FBAR. Therefore, even if you are preparing your FBAR, all clients will be required to complete an excel file providing account numbers and balance details and information on the open and closing dates of certain accounts in order to complete your tax return. The thresholds for triggering Form 8938 are higher than the FBAR. This form carries an additional fee to prepare.

FOREIGN BUSINESSES

Self-employment:

You understand that if you are self-employed, you must pay U.S. self-employment tax and any applicable state taxes on your foreign earned income regardless of your place of commerce, after deducting all applicable business expenses. The foreign income exclusion (FEI) does not alleviate this requirement and business expenses are taken first and pro-rated against the FEI if there is also employee income to report.

A Totalization Agreement may alleviate this requirement. However, there is no such Agreement between the United States and the Republic of Singapore. If you have self-employment income from a U.S. treaty nation please advise AETS immediately as there are special rules that will apply to each nation.

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If you are an owner/director or partner of a foreign business of any percentage you must advise AETS immediately as informational returns (partnership or corporate) will be required. These forms although informational in nature, carry excessive punitive penalties (\$50,000 and upwards) for non-compliance. There will be additional fees for these forms. In some cases, AETS may work with an outside professional firm to provide these forms on your behalf given their highly specialized nature.

FOREIGN TRUSTS AND GIFTS & CERTAIN TYPES OF FOREIGN RETIREMENT FUNDS

If you are the beneficiary or trustee of a foreign trust or received a distribution from a foreign trust additional informational forms will be required. There will be additional fees for these forms.

If you received a gift of cash or other assets from a non U.S. person, including your spouse equal to or in excess of \$100,000 in one year additional informational forms will be required. There will be additional fees for these forms.

If you make a gift to your foreign spouse, **this includes withdrawals from jointly held bank accounts**, in excess of USD 149,000 for 2017 (148,000 for the year 2016), additional forms will be required. If you made a gift to any other person, not your spouse, additional forms will be required.

In some cases, AETS may work with an outside professional firm to provide these forms on your behalf given their highly specialized nature.

CPF OR OTHER FOREIGN PENSION OR RETIREMENT ACCOUNTS

You understand that you must report as income, all employer contributions made on your behalf to the CPF or other non U.S. pension or retirement accounts. You also understand that these accounts may need to be disclosed on the FBAR (see above) and Form 8938 and that all interest and dividends, even if reinvested must be reported as income.

You further understand that distributions from these accounts are not considered foreign "earned" income for purposes of the foreign-earned income exclusion, nor do they qualify for special deferred status tax treatment as a U.S. domestic pension or retirement account (401k or IRA).

FOREIGN INVESTMENTS

Certain types of investments made outside of the United States, not including U.S. sponsored funds investing in foreign markets, require special tax reporting. You will provide information on your foreign investments at the time of this engagement. Because foreign banks do not have reporting requirements, you will be responsible for gathering the information necessary for the correct reporting.

This includes, but is not limited to, **foreign life insurance policies**, unit trust, mutual funds, hedge funds, forex accounts, commodities, ETFs, index funds, and CDs. AETS does not provide financial planning assistance.

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FOREIGN LIFE INSURANCE

Foreign policies, if eligible under U.S. insurance rules, will require you to obtain an EIN and file Form 720. If the policies are not eligible, form 8621 may be required. Please disclose this information immediately. AETS can review your life insurance policies and further advise of the necessary tax reporting. The minimum charge for this service is SGD S\$400 and does not include form preparation. In some cases, AETS may work with an outside professional firm to provide these forms on your behalf given their highly specialized nature.

CONTRACT:

This letter is contractual in nature and supersedes any prior oral or written representations by or between parties. **You have fully reviewed this document and by signature/s below agree.**

TAXPAYER/SPOUSE CONTACT DETAILS:

Address: _____

Telephone: _____

Email: _____

Taxpayer Signature: Spouse's Signature:	Date: Jointly / Separately (delete one)
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American Expat Tax Services Pte Ltd

Schedule of Fees

Form	Fees per filing:	Notes
Federal Form 1040	SS800	This includes Schedules A to D subject to the limitations
Federal Form 1116	SS400	Alternative minimum tax (AMT) forms are free of charge
Federal Form 8938	SS400 (1-4 accounts), SS50 (per account over 4) with a premium of SS200 to SS600 applying to OVDP clients	If we are required to go through statements to identify maximum balances, we will charge SS400 per hour to do so
Schedule B	SS10 for each dividend or interest payment received after the first 10 lines	Clients with more than 10 entries for interest and dividends combined will be charged SS10 for each additional entry
Schedule C	SS400 for each additional business that requires a separate Schedule	The first Schedule C is free. Each additional one costs SS400
Schedule D	SS50 for each additional trade after the first 10	Clients with more than 10 entries for trades (short plus long term) will be charged SS50 for each additional entry
Schedule E	First K1 or rental property is free. Thereafter SS200 for each additional K-1 and/or rental property	First K1 or rental property is free. Thereafter it's SS200 for each additional K-1 and/or rental property
FBAR also known as Fincen Form 114, previously known as TD F 90.22-1	SS400 (1-4 accounts), SS50 (per account over 4) with a premium of SS200 to SS600 applying to OVDP clients	If we are required to go through statements to identify maximum balances, we will charge SS400 per hour to do so
Federal Form 5471, Form 8865, Form 1120 Series, Form 1065, Form 1041	SS1,500-SS3,000	Should additional translation work be required to convert to US GAAP, an hourly charge of SS400 will apply
Federal Form 3520/3520A	from SS800	
Federal Form 926	SS200 per hour. Minimum 1 hour	
Federal Form 8621	SS200 per hour. Minimum 1 hour	
State Returns	SS400	*Note state return filing obligations are not always apparent at time of estimate. If you require a state return, AETS will prepare one for signature and the fee for a state return will be added to your total invoice
Federal Form 8854	SS1800 min. SS200 per hour for additional work required	
Targeted Estimated Payment Calculation	SS800	
Federal Form 1040NR	SS1000	
ITIN Interview & Processing	SS1,070	
EIN Applications	SS800	
Dual Status Returns	SS2,500	
December Extension (only available to taxpayers overseas)	SS470	
Power of Attorney and IRS Correspondence/Phone Calls	SS800	Includes filing of Form 2848 and initial phone call to the IRS. Additional time chargeable at SS400 hourly
Singapore Returns	from SS800	The final charge depends on the amount of time incurred
UK Returns	from SS800	The final charge depends on the amount of time incurred
Hourly Rate for accounting outside the scope of the current income tax return/research questions posed to AETS (in excess of one hour):	SS400/hour	
Hourly Rate for Consultations	SS400/hour	
FedEx Fee	SS70 per shipment	